

Answers or 4.1-4.3 Review

For use after Section 4.3 of text ALGEBRA AND TRIGONOMETRY, Structure and Method, Book 2

NAME \_\_\_\_\_ DATE \_\_\_\_\_ SCORE \_\_\_\_\_

## Polynomials; Using the Laws of Exponents; Multiplying Polynomials

Simplify.

1.  $3x^3 + 9 + 7x^2 - x^3$  \_\_\_\_\_

2.  $3xy^3 - x^3y - 2x^3y - 2xy^3$  \_\_\_\_\_

3.  $7m - 6 - (2m + 5)$  \_\_\_\_\_

4.  $4(2y^2 - 3y) + 3(y^2 + 6y - 1)$  \_\_\_\_\_

5.  $2(3n^2 + 4) - 9(n^2 - 2)$  \_\_\_\_\_

6.  $4a(x + y) + 5a(x - y) + ay$  \_\_\_\_\_

Simplify each expression. Assume that variable exponents represent positive integers.

7.  $3m^2 \cdot 2m$  \_\_\_\_\_

8.  $2r \cdot 3r^2 \cdot 5r^3$  \_\_\_\_\_

9.  $(a^3)^2$  \_\_\_\_\_

10.  $(5z^6)^3$  \_\_\_\_\_

11.  $(-b^3c^4)^5$  \_\_\_\_\_

12.  $d^2(3de - 5d^2)$  \_\_\_\_\_

13.  $4m(3a^2m)$  \_\_\_\_\_

14.  $3x(4xyz^3)^2$  \_\_\_\_\_

15.  $(n^c)^d(n^d)^{d+c}$  \_\_\_\_\_

16.  $x^3(x^{s-1})^3$  \_\_\_\_\_

17.  $5x^a \cdot 3x^2$  \_\_\_\_\_

18.  $y^a \cdot y^b \cdot y^c$  \_\_\_\_\_

19.  $w^{3c-b} \cdot w^{c+b}$  \_\_\_\_\_

20.  $(m^{2e-3b} \cdot m^{3b-e})^t$  \_\_\_\_\_

Multiply. (All work on SEPARATE PAPER)

21.  $(3a + 1)(a - 2)$  \_\_\_\_\_

22.  $(2r - 5)(r + 2)$  \_\_\_\_\_

23.  $(s + 3)(s - 3)$  \_\_\_\_\_

24.  $(2b + 1)(3b - 2)$  \_\_\_\_\_

25.  $(c - 5)^2$  \_\_\_\_\_

26.  $(2t - 3)(3t + 5)$  \_\_\_\_\_

27.  $(5x + 7y)(5x - 7y)$  \_\_\_\_\_

28.  $(2d + 3)^2$  \_\_\_\_\_

29.  $(3f - 2g)^2$  \_\_\_\_\_

30.  $(2x^2 + 1)(3x^2 - 2)$  \_\_\_\_\_

31.  $5(e + 3h)^2$  \_\_\_\_\_

32.  $2(3j - k^2)(3j + k^2)$  \_\_\_\_\_

33.  $(m - 1)(m + n + 2)$  \_\_\_\_\_

34.  $(3x^2 - 2y^3)^2$  \_\_\_\_\_

35.  $(a^2 - 3)(a^2 + b - 3)$  \_\_\_\_\_

36.  $m^2(n - 2)^2$  \_\_\_\_\_

# What Happened to the Man Who Invested in a Paper Towel Company and a Revolving Door Factory?

Simplify each expression. Find the answer below and notice the two letters next to it. Write these letters in the two boxes above the exercise number at the bottom of the page.

- 1**  $7x^2 + 3x - x^2 = 6x^2 + 3x$

**2**  $(7x^2)(3x)(-x^2)$

**3**  $(-2a^3)(5b)(-8c^4)$

**4**  $x(3x^2)^3$

**5**  $-4x(-5x)^2$

**6**  $(2x^4)(-6x^3) + (9x)(3x^6)$

**7**  $a^2 + b + a^2 + b^2 + b$

**8**  $(-2a^3b)^4$

**9**  $a^2(6a^3b)(ab^5)$

**10**  $(4ab^3)(-5b^6)(2a^2)$

**11**  $(3a^4b)(5ab^2) - (a^5b^2)(9b)$

**12**  $(7a^2b^2)^2 + (ab)^4 - 50$

**13**  $(8x^2y)(x^4y^3)^2$

**14**  $2x(-5y^6)^3$

**15**  $(xy^2)^3(x^2y)^2 + (x^3y^4)(x^2y^2)^2$

**16**  $(-x^2)^5(-2x^2y^3)^3$

**17**  $(4xy^7)(2x^4y) - (5x^3y^3)(-8x^2y^5)$

**18**  $(3x^2)(3y^2) + 3x^2y - (3xy)^2 - 3xy^2$

- ## Answers:

- |      |              |      |                 |
|------|--------------|------|-----------------|
| $SO$ | $18x^6y^9$   | $TU$ | $48x^5y^8$      |
| $WA$ | $8x^{10}y^7$ | $EF$ | $-250xy^{18}$   |
| $HA$ | $8x^{12}y^8$ | $IP$ | $3x^2y - 3xy^2$ |
| $AR$ | $2x^7y^8$    | $OU$ | $8x^{16}y^9$    |

- ### Answers:

- |      |               |      |                   |      |              |      |                 |
|------|---------------|------|-------------------|------|--------------|------|-----------------|
| (OU) | $6a^6b^6$     | (LD) | $2a^2 + b^2 + 2b$ | (SO) | $18x^6y^9$   | (TU) | $48x^5y^8$      |
| (ER) | $6a^7b^4$     | (RN) | $-40a^3b^9$       | (WA) | $8x^{10}y^7$ | (EF) | $-250xy^{18}$   |
| (TB) | $16a^{12}b^4$ | (ND) | $50a^4b^4 - 50$   | (HA) | $8x^{12}y^8$ | (IP) | $3x^2y - 3xy^2$ |
| (EH) | $6a^5b^3$     | (TO) | $-40a^4b^6$       | (AR) | $2x^7y^8$    | (OU) | $8x^{16}y^9$    |

- $$8x^6y^9 \text{ } \textcircled{TU} \text{ } 48x^5y^8$$

- TU  $48x^5y^8$   
 EF  $-250xy^{18}$   
 IP  $3x^2y - 3xy$   
 OU  $8x^{16}y^9$

- SO  $18x^6y^9$   
 WA  $8x^{10}y^7$   
 HA  $8x^{12}y^8$   
 AR  $2x^7y^8$

- $$-40a^3b^9 - 50a^4b^4 - 50a^4b^6 + 2b^2 + 2a^2$$

- LD RN ND TO

- (OU)  $6a^6b^6$
  - (ER)  $6a^7b^4$
  - (TB)  $16a^{12}b^4$
  - (EH)  $6a^5b^3$

- (OR)  $-100x^3$
  - (ED)  $6x^2 + 3x$
  - (LA)  $36x^7$
  - (OU)  $80x^8$

- IN 80x<sup>11</sup>  
SW 27x<sup>7</sup>  
EC -21x<sup>5</sup>  
HE 15x<sup>7</sup>