

NAME Key DATE _____ SCORE _____

Using Prime Factorization; Factoring Polynomials

Factor each integer over the set of primes.

1. 36 $2^2 \cdot 3^2$ 2. 150 $2 \cdot 3 \cdot 5^2$ 3. 132 $2^2 \cdot 3 \cdot 11$
 4. 975 $3 \cdot 5^2 \cdot 13$ 5. 736 $2^5 \cdot 23$ 6. 931 $7^2 \cdot 19$

Find the GCF and LCM of the following.

7. 14, 21 7, 42
 9. $6x, 3x^2$ $3x, 6x^2$
 11. $10c^2d^3, 77c^2d^3$ $c^2d^3, 770c^2d^3$
 13. $5r^5s^2t, 65r^2s^3$ $5r^2s^2, 65r^5s^3t$
 8. 66, 165 33, 330
 10. $-15a^2b, 35a^3b$ $5a^2b, 105a^3b$
 12. $60m^5n, -300m^2n^4$ $60m^2n, 300m^5n^4$
 14. $14a^3bc^2, 21a^2b^2c^3, 42ab^3c$ $7abc, 42a^3b^3c^3$

Factor each polynomial.

15. $6m^2 - 10m$ $2m(3m-5)$
 17. $a^2 - 49$ $(a-7)(a+7)$
 19. $8y^3 + 1$ $(2y+1)(4y^2-2y+1)$
 21. $4d^2 - 28d + 49$ $(2d-7)^2$
 23. $36h^2 + 25p^2 - 60hp$ $(6h-5p)^2$
 25. $225u^2 - 100v^2w^2$ $25(3u-2vw)(3u+2vw)$
 27. $27m^3 - 12mn^2$ $3m(3m-2n)(3m+2n)$
 29. $2mn - 2mt + 2sn - 2st$ $2(m+s)(n-t)$
 16. $-10b^4 - 15b^2$ $-5b^2(2b^2+3)$
 18. $9c^2 + 30c + 25$ $(3c+5)^2$
 20. $9n^2 - 4$ $(3n+2)(3n-2)$
 22. $27z^3 - 8$ $(3z-2)(9z^2+6z+4)$
 24. $36r^2k + 12rk^2 + 27r^3$ $3r(3r+2k)^2$
 26. $125e^3 - 27f^3$ $(5e-3f)(25e^2+15ef+9f^2)$
 28. $ar - 4bs + 2br - 2as$ $(a+2b)(r-2s)$
 30. $3a^3r^2 - 12ab^2$ $3a(ar-2b)(ar+2b)$